

Recommended Scope for NPS Testing in the United States

NPS
SCOPE

Q1
2026

PURPOSE: The objective of this report is to provide updated guidance in developing an appropriate analytical scope of testing for novel psychoactive substances (NPS) in the United States (and around the world) based on current trends and intelligence. *This report is based on information available in Q4 2025 and early Q1 2026 and is subject to change along with the drug market.*

SUMMARY: The NPS landscape is changing rapidly, requiring laboratories to constantly remain abreast of new and emerging drugs locally, nationally, and internationally. To meet individualized needs, laboratories amend existing methods or develop new ones for detection and confirmation of NPS. This can be challenging for scientists as information about NPS detections can be regionalized and/or out-of-date, making it difficult to determine which drugs should be prioritized at a given time. **CFSRE's NPS Discovery** and the **SOFT NPS Committee** have established the below recommendations for NPS scope based on information from extensive collaborations, partnerships, and initiatives which yield national and international perspectives. Suggested cut-off concentrations or reporting limits (in ng/mL) are listed for each NPS. These values are categorized (i.e., <1, 1-10, and >10 ng/mL) and determined based on currently available quantitative data and/or comparison to structurally similar NPS within the given sub-class.

BENZODIAZEPINES		OPIOIDS		STIMULANTS & HALLUCINOGENS		SYNTHETIC CANNABINOIDS		SEMI-SYNTHETIC CANNABINOIDS		MISCELLANEOUS	
TIER ONE (STRONGLY RECOMMEND)											
Bromazolam	1-10	Carfentanil	<1	2/3/4-Methylmethcathinone	>10	5F-MDMB-PINACA (5F-ADB)	<1	THCP	1-10	Medetomidine	1-10
Phenazolam	1-10	Metonitazene	<1	alpha-PiHP / alpha-PHP	>10	MDMB-4en-PINACA	<1	Δ ⁸ -THC	1-10	Xylazine	1-10
Desalkylgizazepam†	1-10	*N-Propionitrile Chlorphine*	<1	N-Isopropyl Butylone	>10	MDMB-BINACA (-BUTINACA)	<1	Δ ⁸ -THC-COOH	1-10	Mitragynine	>10
*Ethylbromazolam	1-10	*5,6-Dichloro Desmethylchlorphine*	1-10	2F-2oxo-PCE / Fluorexetamine	>10	*4F-MDMB-BINACA (-BUTINACA)	<1	9(R)-HHC / 9(S)-HHC	1-10	7OH-Mitragynine	1-10
8-Aminoclonazolam†	1-10	o/m/p-Fluorofentanyl	1-10	2/3/4-Chloromethcathinone	>10	ADB-4en-PINACA	<1	9(R)-HHC-COOH / 9(S)-HHC-COOH	1-10	Mitragynine Pseudoindoxyl	1-10
TIER TWO (RECOMMEND)											
Clonazolam†	<1	*o/m/p-Methylfentanyl	1-10	N,N-Dimethylpentylone	>10	*ADB-BINACA (-BUTINACA)	<1	Δ ¹⁰ -THC	1-10	4-AcO-DMT	1-10
*Flubromazepam	1-10	*Protonitazene	<1	alpha-PiHP / alpha-PHP	>10	ADB-CHMINACA	<1	Δ ¹⁰ -THC-COOH	1-10	Tianeptine	>10
Flualprazolam	1-10	N-Pyrrolidino Protonitazene	<1	MDPHP / MDPIHP	>10	4CN-CUMYL-BINACA (-BUTINACA)	<1	THC-O-Acetate	1-10	Kavain & Kavalactones	>10
Etizolam†	1-10	N-Pyrrolidino Metonitazene	<1	*N-#Butyl Butylone	>10	5F-MDMB-PICA	<1	HHC-O-Acetate	1-10	*Etomidate	>10
TIER THREE (CONSIDER)											
Ethylflualprazolam	1-10	Spirochlorphine	<1	2C-B	<1	4F-MDMB-BICA	<1	HHCP	1-10	*Dihydro-7OH-Mitragynine*	1-10
Desalkylflurazepam†	1-10	*N-Pyrrolidino Etonitazene	<1	N-Cyclohexyl Methylone	>10	MDMB-INACA	<1	HHCH	1-10	Phenibut	>10
Pyrazolam	1-10	N-Pyrrolidino Ethylene Isotonitazene	<1	Eutylone	>10	ADB-INACA	<1	THCM	1-10	BTMPS	>10
*4'Cl-Deschloralprazolam	1-10	*5,6-Dichloro Brorphine	<1	Pentylone	>10	*AMB-4en-PINACA	<1	*THCB	1-10	*Dextro/Levo Methorphan	>10

Note: This may not be an all-inclusive list. Laboratories should consider additional NPS for inclusion (or exclusion) based on local, national, and/or international trends.

†N-Propionitrile Chlorphine (Cyclorphine) & *5,6-Dichloro Desmethylchlorphine (SR-17018)

#Or isomer (e.g., sec-butyl, isobutyl, etc.)

*Dihydro-7OH-Mitragynine (MGM-15)



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Disclaimer: The recommendations in this report are subject to change with time as new information becomes available. Toxicologists should consider that NPS may appear due to varying pharmaceutical origins.

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PROVIDE FEEDBACK: If you are interested in providing feedback to the SOFT NPS Committee and CFSRE's NPS Discovery program on specific drugs and/or drug classes, the content and formatting of our latest scope recommendations, topics related to NPS and/or NPS testing, or any other items of interest, please email us at npsdiscovery@cfsre.org.

RECOMMENDED NPS METABOLITES: Our recommendations now encompass metabolites of specified NPS to consider in testing scopes, when known or postulated with high certainty based on literature or prior drug similarity. Laboratories should note the following: NPS metabolize to more than one metabolite. Determining the primary metabolite can be difficult and variable based on a variety of factors. NPS metabolites are found at varying abundances in different matrices. This is not intended to be an exhaustive list. Some metabolites listed may be predictive.

RECOMMENDED METABOLITES FOR SPECIFIC NPS

Bromazolam ▶ alpha-Hydroxy Bromazolam	Metonitazene ▶ N-Desethyl Metonitazene & 5-Aminometonitazene	<i>N,N</i> -Dimethylpentylone ▶ Pentylone	MDMB-4en-PINACA ▶ MDMB-4en-PINACA 3,3-Dimethylbutanoic Acid	Δ^8 -THC ▶ Δ^8 -THC-COOH
Desalkylgizapam ▶ 3-Hydroxy Desalkylgizapam	<i>N</i> -Pyrrolidino Protonitazene & <i>N</i> -Pyrrolidino Isotonitazene ▶ <i>N</i> -Pyrrolidino 4'-OH Nitazene	<i>N</i> -Isopropyl Butylone ▶ <i>N</i> -Desalkyl Butylone	5F-MDMB-PINACA (5F-ADB) ▶ 5F-MDMB-PINACA 3,3-Dimethylbutanoic Acid	9(R)-HHC / 9(S)-HHC ▶ 9(R)-HHC-COOH / 9(S)-HHC-COOH
Flubromazepam ▶ 3-Hydroxy Flubromazepam	<i>N</i> -Desethyl Isotonitazene ▶ <i>N,N</i> -Didesethyl Isotonitazene & 5-Amino <i>N</i> -Desethyl Isotonitazene	2F-2-oxo-PCE ▶ 2F-Deschloronorketamine	ADB-BINACA (-BUTINACA) ▶ ADB-BINACA <i>N</i> -Butanoic Acid & MDMB- BINACA 3,3-Dimethylbutanoic Acid	Δ^{10} -THC ▶ Δ^{10} -THC-COOH
Phenazolam ▶ alpha-Hydroxy Phenazolam	<i>N</i> -Pyrrolidino Etonitazene ▶ <i>N</i> -Pyrrolidino 4'-OH Nitazene	2/3/4-Methylmethcathinone ▶ 2/3/4-Methylcathinone	ADB-4en-PINACA ▶ MDMB-4en-PINACA 3,3-Dimethylbutanoic Acid	Medetomidine ▶ 3-Hydroxy Medetomidine
Ethylbromazolam ▶ Hydroxy Ethylbromazolam	<i>N</i> -Desethyl Isotonitazene ▶ <i>N,N</i> -Didesethyl Isotonitazene & 5-Amino <i>N</i> -Desethyl Isotonitazene	2/3/4-Chloromethcathinone ▶ 2/3/4-Chlorocathinone	MDMB-BINACA (-BUTINACA) ▶ MDMB-BINACA 3,3-Dimethylbutanoic Acid	Xylazine ▶ 3-Hydroxy Xylazine
Clonazolam ▶ 8-Aminoclonazolam	<i>o/m/p</i> -Fluorofentanyl ▶ <i>o/m/p</i> -Fluoronorfentanyl	alpha-PiHP / alpha-PHP ▶ beta-Hydroxy-alpha-PiHP / beta-Hydroxy-alpha-PHP	ADB-CHMINACA ▶ MDMB-CHMINACA 3,3-Dimethylbutanoic Acid	Mitragynine ▶ 7-Hydroxy Mitragynine & Mitragynine Pseudoindoxyl
Carfentanil ▶ Norcarfentanil	<i>N</i> -Propionitrile Chlorphine ▶ Chlorphine & nor-Orphine	5,6-Dichloro Desmethylchlorphine ▶ 5,6-Dichloro nor-Orphine	4CN-CUMYL-BINACA (-BUTINACA) ▶ 4CN-CUMYL-BINACA <i>N</i> -Butanoic Acid	4-AcO-DMT ▶ Psilocin